



Seattle Public Schools (SPS) will be administering the Check Yourself questionnaire to students as part of the SBIRT program. This program is grant funded by King County's Best Starts for Kids initiative and aims to reduce substance use, promote mental health, and provide students with the resources needed to thrive.

The Check Yourself questionnaire is completely voluntary. Families can choose to excuse their student, and students can also decline to participate. There is no penalty for not participating and your student's grades will not be affected. A copy of the questionnaire is available for families who want to preview the questions. If you would like to preview the questionnaire or opt your student out of participation, please contact your school's main office.

For more information on Check Yourself or SBIRT, please review the Frequently Asked Questions below.

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### **What are SBIRT and Check Yourself?**

The Screening, Brief Intervention, and Referral To services (SBIRT) program is used to identify, reduce, and prevent substance use and to support students' physical, emotional, and social wellbeing. SBIRT has three main components:

- **Screening:** Students take an interactive, secure, 10-15 minute web-based questionnaire called "Check Yourself". Check Yourself provides instant personalized feedback to the student and helps staff determine whether a student may benefit from additional support.
- **Brief Intervention:** An SPS staff member will connect with students who requested support or indicated a potential need for support. The student may have brief, ongoing conversations with the staff member that focus on the student's strengths and abilities. These conversations aim to connect the student to their parents/guardians and other supports or strategies for success.
- **Referral To services:** If a student needs additional support, SPS staff may refer students and families to relevant community or school-based services.

Developed by Seattle Children's Hospital, the Check Yourself questionnaire incorporates validated screening tools and is an important innovation to fill a gap in strengths-based youth health promotion and substance use prevention. King County youth and families were involved in the development of Check Yourself, and their feedback was essential in compiling a questionnaire that is comprehensive, culturally responsive, and youth friendly.

### **How does SBIRT benefit students?**

SBIRT is a successful, proactive approach to providing support to students. Students indicate that the SBIRT program has provided them with a safe and comfortable way to express their needs. It sparks conversation between students and school staff, who can provide support and motivate students to make healthy choices. In the 2021-2022 school year, over 1,500 students were screened. Of those students, 22% had needs that were unknown to school staff prior to screening. The SBIRT program helps to identify these concerns early when they can be addressed with minimal classroom disruption and less intensive support.

### **Is taking the Check Yourself questionnaire optional?**

Yes! Taking the Check Yourself questionnaire is voluntary. SPS staff introduce SBIRT and the Check Yourself questionnaire to students and explain the reason for screening. The questionnaire starts by asking students to indicate their consent for participation. Families can also opt their child out of participation by contacting their school's main office, counseling team, or designated SBIRT staff.

### **Which Seattle schools are involved in the project?**

As of the 2023-2024 school year, SBIRT is implemented at all twelve SPS comprehensive middle schools. Franklin High School and Ingraham High School also implement the SBIRT program.

### **Which students are given the Check Yourself questionnaire?**

At participating schools, the Check Yourself questionnaire is given universally to 7th, 8th, and 9th grade

students. Select schools may also universally screen 6th grade. Universal screening helps to reduce bias in the process of identifying and responding to student needs and helps to destigmatize access to behavioral health services. The Check Yourself survey is also occasionally given to designated students who may be identified due to self-referral, low attendance, substance use disciplinary actions, or other objective student data sources.

### **What is asked on the Check Yourself questionnaire?**

The Check Yourself questionnaire is an interactive tool and questions vary based on student responses. There are approximately 40 questions that ask about identity, strengths, existing supports, goals, substance use, mental health, and safety. The questionnaire is available for preview upon request.

### **Is the Check Yourself questionnaire a diagnostic tool?**

No, the Check Yourself questionnaire is not diagnostic. A student's results will only indicate to school staff that the student might benefit from support. When indicated, school staff will check-in with the student to verify their results and talk with the student about their need for support. Staff may then contact the student's family or refer the student to other resources and services as appropriate.

### **Who sees the screening results?**

The questionnaire will be administered by the school's Prevention and Intervention Specialist who initially reviews the results. Students are made aware that individual responses may be shared with relevant SPS staff (such as school counselors or nurses) as appropriate. Parents/guardians are always notified if a student indicates a danger to their self or others. Students are assigned a proxy ID when taking the questionnaire; no student names or SPS student ID numbers are used during the screening process. Anonymous data from the screening is shared with district- and county-level SBIRT staff for the purpose of determining needed resources, identifying trends, and examining bias or disparity in SBIRT response.

### **How is SPS protecting student results and SBIRT data?**

SPS SBIRT staff protect student privacy in several ways:

- Students are assigned a proxy ID number when they take the Check Yourself questionnaire which is only identifiable to the SBIRT staff at the student's school.
- When taking the questionnaire, students are spaced throughout the classroom and monitored by the classroom teacher and SBIRT staff to maximize privacy.
- If a student enters their name or any other identifiable information when taking the questionnaire, SBIRT staff work to remove the identifying information from the system.
- SPS SBIRT staff follow up with students confidentially and discretely. Students are called to meet with SBIRT staff during a different class period than the one they take the questionnaire in, unless there is an immediate safety concern.
- A secure, password protected, data dashboard (Tickit Health) captures anonymous SBIRT data.

### **How are families notified about the Check Yourself screening and SBIRT program?**

Each school develops and implements their own family engagement plan in line with applicable laws and Seattle School Board policies\*. SBIRT engagement activities include information tables at curriculum nights, family education events, and postings on school and SPS websites. Families receive direct written notification regarding the program in the beginning of the school year as part of the Start of School packet, and again one to two weeks prior to their student's screening date. Additionally, families will be notified if their child's results indicate high levels of safety risk.

\*Includes: The Protection of Pupil Rights Amendment (PPRA); The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA); Board Policy 3232 Parent/Guardian & Student Rights in Administration of Surveys, Analysis or Evaluations; Board Policy 2145 Suicide Prevention. For more information, contact the SPS Prevention & Intervention Program.